

# BECOMING AI ENGINEERS

Lawrence Jones

LDX London (June 2025)





# Hi!

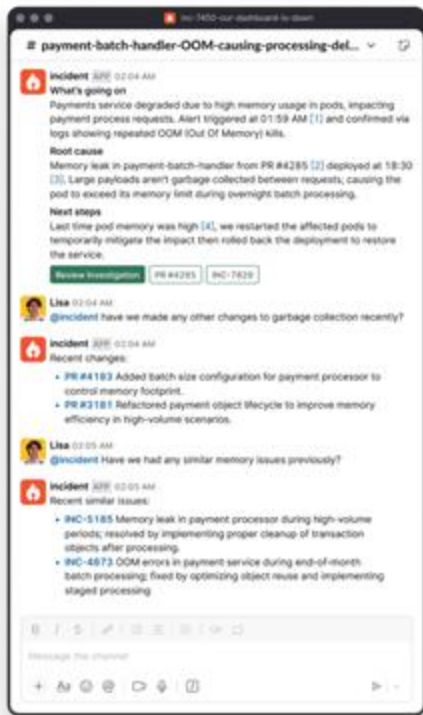
- Lawrence Jones (@lawrjones)
- Product Engineer at [incident.io](https://incident.io), leading AI efforts
- Joined three years ago as first hire
- Now 100 people, dual-HQ in London and SF





The timeline to *fully*  
*automated* incident response.

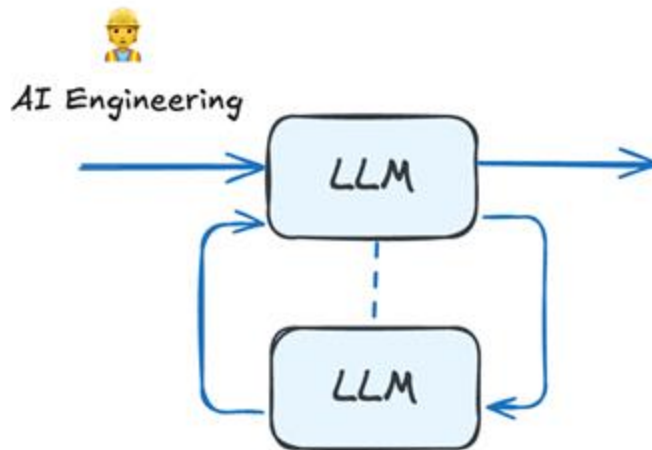
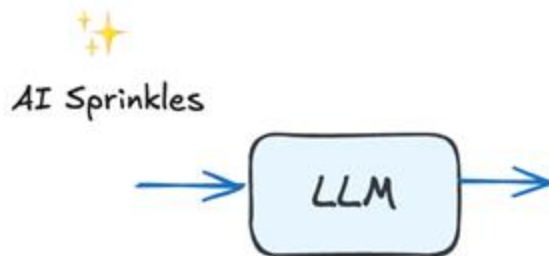
# Automated incident investigation and resolution





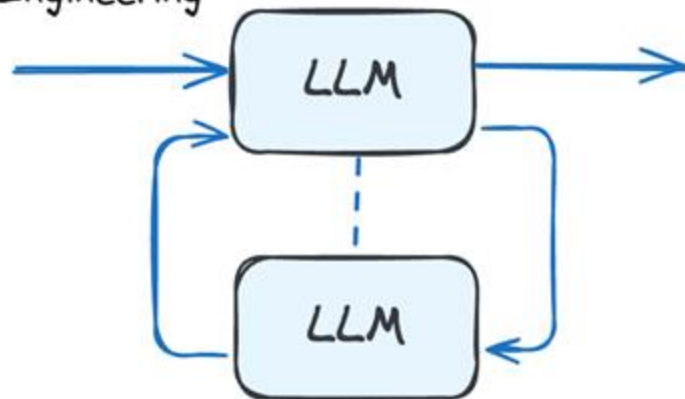
## Spectrum of AI in product development

- No AI
- AI Sprinkles
- AI Engineering
- Foundational model engineering



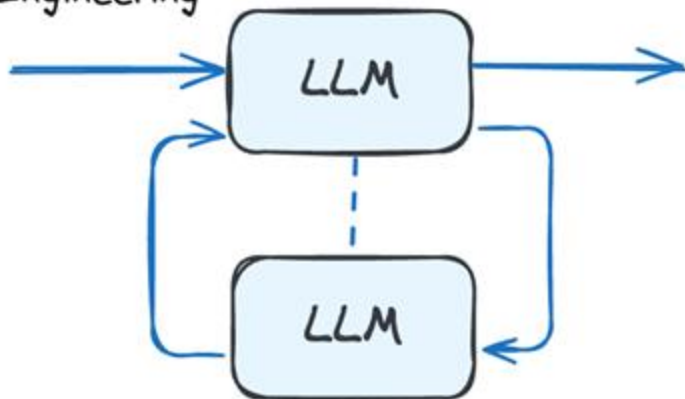


AI Engineering





## AI Engineering



incident APP May 20th at 2:28 PM

### Investigation complete

Identified configuration change in the staging environment that blocks monitoring probes from accessing the API endpoint.

#### What's going on?

The HTTP probe for the `core-staging-api-incident` is failing when targeting the staging API endpoint at

`https://api.staging.incident.io/v2/incidents/01HO9MA4T700428G60H1JGVN`. The probe failures began at 13:27:20Z according to Grafana alerting, and they are ongoing.

#### What caused it? (medium confidence)

A recent IP allowlist deployment to the staging environment may be blocking the probe's source IP, preventing access to the API endpoint. There is no evidence of recent code changes or deployments, so configuration changes are the most likely cause based on current findings.

#### What can I do next?

- Review and, if necessary, update the staging IP allowlist to ensure probe IPs are permitted [1]
- Correlate probe failure timing with resource metrics and error rates in Grafana dashboards [2]

See less



107 LLM calls

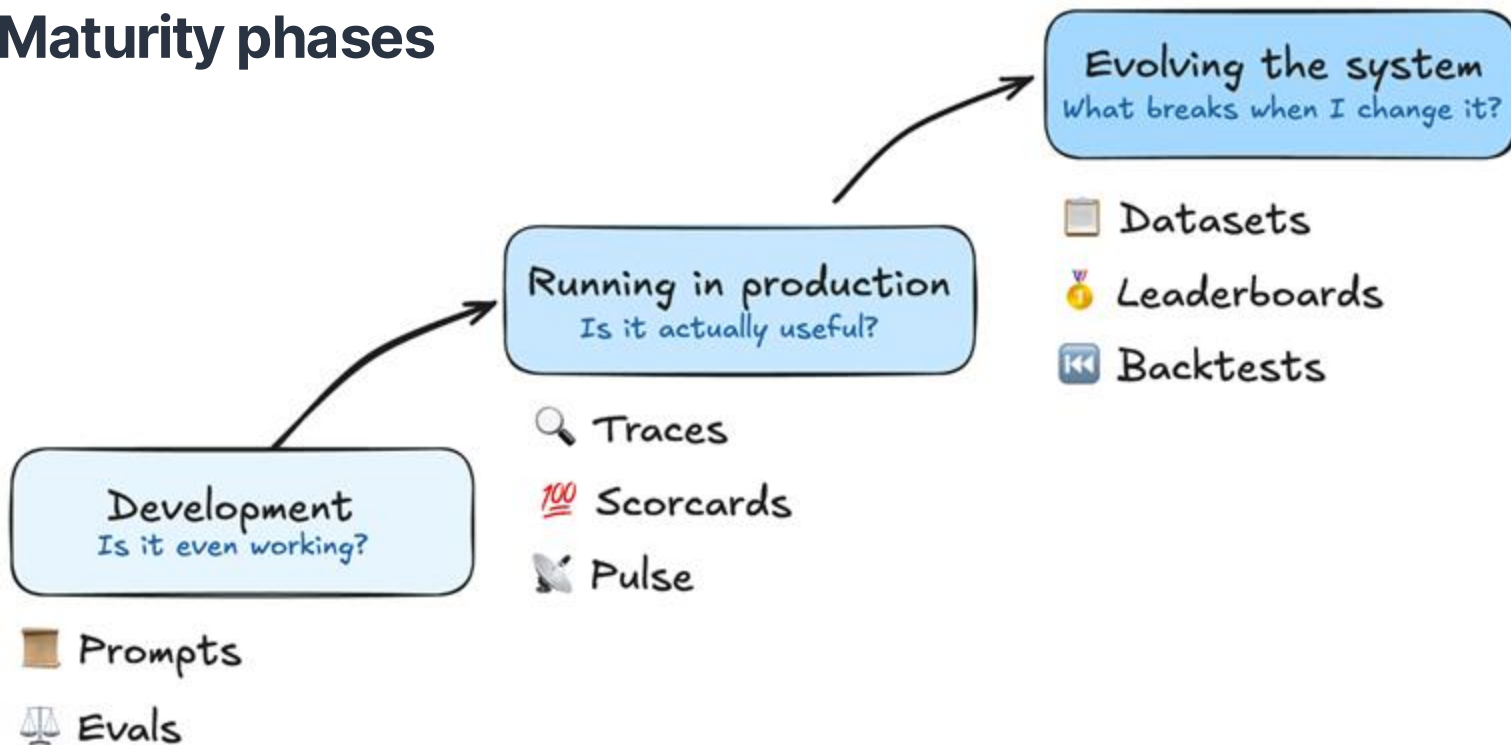


## Maturity phases

Development  
Running in production  
Evolving the system



# Maturity phases





## Maturity phases

**Development**

Running in production

Evolving the system



**You need to...**

**...call LLMs with your data,  
and receive structured  
output**



# Prompt

- Abstraction around LLM calls
- Integrate type-system to structured output where possible
- Support various LLM providers (OpenAI, Anthropic, Google)
- Apply instrumentation and cost tracking

```

type PromptYarr struct{}

type PromptYarrInput struct {
    Message string `json:"text" description:"Text to translate into pirate"`
}

type PromptYarrResult struct {
    Message string `json:"message" description:"Resulting pirate-speak"`
}

func (p PromptYarr) Model() string {
    return aimodel.GPT41_20250414
}

func (p PromptYarr) Result() PromptYarrResult {
    return PromptYarrResult{}
}

func (p PromptYarr) Prompt(input PromptYarrInput) []goopenai.ChatCompletionMessage {
    return []goopenai.ChatCompletionMessage{
        {
            Role: "system",
            Content: `
# Context

You are a pirate translator who helps translate normal text into pirate speak.

# Task

Translate the given text into pirate speak, making sure to:
* Use common pirate phrases and terminology
* Keep the core meaning of the message intact
* Be consistent with pirate dialect throughout
* Add nautical references where appropriate
`,
        },
        {
            Role: "user",
            Content: input.Message,
        },
    },
}

```



**You need to...**

**...iterate on a prompt to test it  
works for some set of inputs**



## Evals

- These are LLM 'unit tests'
- Each test case has prompt input data and expected result
- Eval suites define matchers on result and expected
- Non-determinism is the challenge

```

func (p PromptYarr) Eval() {
    +EvalSuite[PromptYarrInput, PromptYarrResult].Error,
} {
    type {
        Input = PromptYarrInput
        Result = PromptYarrResult
    }

    return EvalLoad(p,
        EvalCheck("Piratespeech", EvalCheckPromptV2[Input]){
            func(res Result) string {
                return res.Message
            },
        },
    )
}

Grade how well the translation captures pirate speech patterns on a scale of 1-4:

```

1: Not pirate-like at all - sounds like normal modern English  
 2: Uses some pirate words but inconsistently or incorrectly  
 3: Consistent pirate dialect with common phrases and good nautical flavor  
 4: Perfect pirate speech with period-appropriate terms and authentic feel

Key aspects to evaluate:

- + Use of classic pirate phrases (Ahoy, avast, ye, matey, etc.)
- + Nautical terminology where appropriate
- + Consistent dialect throughout
- + Maintains original meaning while sounding authentically pirate

The test should pass if the grade is >= 3.

```

    },
    EvalCheck("MeaningPreservation", EvalCheckPromptV2[Input]){
        func(res Result) string {
            return res.Message
        },
    },
}

Grade how well the pirate translation preserves the original meaning on a scale of 1-4:

```

1: Completely different meaning or missing key information  
 2: Some of the original meaning preserved but important details lost  
 3: Core meaning intact with minor details potentially altered for pirate flavor  
 4: Perfect preservation of original meaning while adding pirate flair

The test should pass if the grade is >= 3.

```

    },
    EvalCheck("NotEmpty", EvalCheckMatch(func(ctx context.Context, g Omega, tc
EvalCase[Input], expected, actual EvalCheckButCase[Result]) {
    g.Expect(actual.Result.Message).NotTo(BeEmpty(), "Pirate translation should not be
empty")
    g.Expect(len(actual.Result.Message)).To(BeNumerically(">=", 5), "Pirate translation
should be substantial")
    },
    },
}
}

```

Matchers

```

prompt_yarr.yaml

---
cases:
  - name: Simple greeting
    input:
      text: "Hello, how are you today?"
    expected:
      message: "Ahoy there, matey! How be ye this fine day?"

  - name: Warning message
    input:
      text: "Be careful, there's danger ahead!"
    expected:
      message: "Avast! Ther be danger ahead, ye scurvy dogs!"

  - name: Question about location
    input:
      text: "Where is the treasure located?"
    expected:
      message: "Where be the treasure hidden, ye landlubber?"

---

```

Cases

```

bash

$ go run cmd/copilot/main.go eval --prompt PromptYarr

# Aggregate results by case
.....
| CASE | PASS | FAIL | ACTUAL | TARGET | RESULT |
.....
| Warning message | 2 | 0 | 100% | 100% | PASS |
| Command to move | 2 | 0 | 100% | 100% | PASS |
| Expression of anger | 2 | 0 | 100% | 100% | PASS |
| Question about location | 2 | 0 | 100% | 100% | PASS |
| Expression of excitement | 2 | 0 | 100% | 100% | PASS |
| Polite request | 2 | 0 | 100% | 100% | PASS |
| Statement about weather | 2 | 0 | 100% | 100% | PASS |
.....

```

Results





incident-io-bot commented 2 minutes ago



## Copilot Evals

Total cost: \$9.8178 | [Branch output](#) | [Master output](#)

### Regressions

Prompts that are failing more than on master:

Prompt	Master	Branch	Diff
PromptActionsDraft	100% (7/7)	86% (6/7)	▼ -1 case
PromptCopilotAreYouAskingMe	100% (29/29)	97% (28/29)	▼ -1 case
PromptCopilotScoreThread	100% (10/10)	80% (8/10)	▼ -2 cases

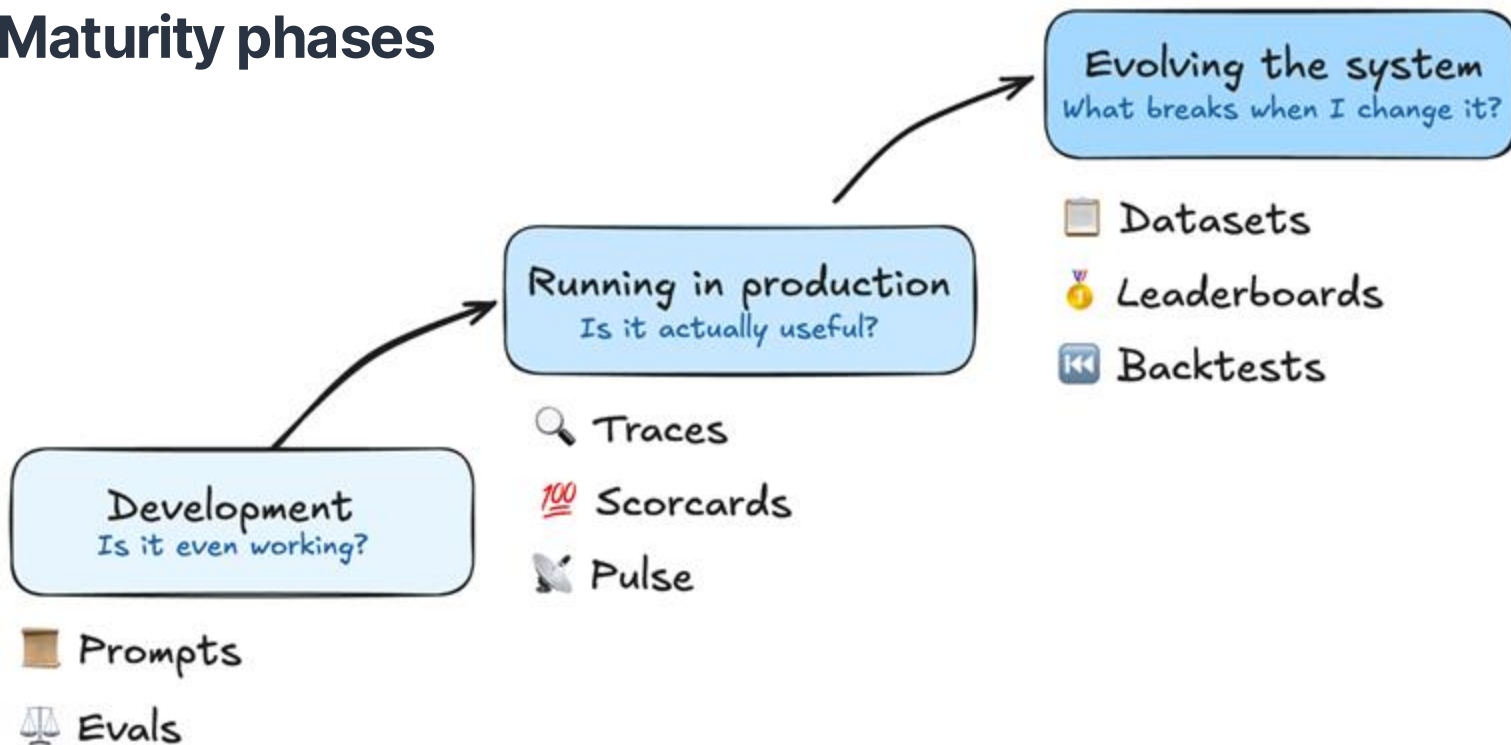
### Broken on master

There are no prompts which are always failing.

► All prompts



# Maturity phases





## Maturity phases

Development  
**Running in production**  
Evolving the system

## # payment-batch-handler-OOM-causing-processing-del... ▾

**incident** APP 12:28 AM**What's going on**

The payments service is experiencing serialization errors when handling custom fields, causing failures in processing payments.

**Root cause**

Improper handling of numeric custom fields due to changes introduced in PR #35285 [1]. Specifically, the changes failed to validate or resolve placeholder values in numeric fields during serialization.

[Review Investigation](#)[PR #35285](#)[Error logs](#)**Milly** 12:29 AM

@incident have we made any other changes to the serialization logic in the payment service?

**incident** APP 12:29 AM**Recent changes:**

- [PR #34289](#) Add validation for dynamic custom field types in payment routes
- [PR #31384](#) Fix: Broken serialization on legacy payment configs with deprecated fields

**Lisa** 12:29 AM

@incident Have we had any similar issues previously?

**incident** APP 12:29 AM



**Lisa** 7:52 PM

@incident create a follow-up to understand why web/web CPU was climbing - looks like a memory leak



1



**incident** APP 7:52 PM

Lisa Karlin Curtis (via @incident) added a follow-up:

Investigate web tier high CPU and memory usage for potential memory leak



ONC-6792



Assigned to @Lisa Priority: High Status: Open

[Trace](#) • [Evals](#) • \$0.14 • 10.423s

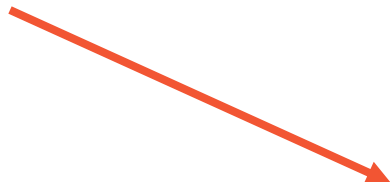


**Lisa** 7:52 PM  
@incident create a follow-up to understand why web/web CPU was climbing - looks like a memory leak  
✓ 1 ↻

**incident** APP 7:52 PM  
Lisa Karlin Curtis (via @incident) added a follow-up:  
Investigate web tier high CPU and memory usage for potential memory leak  
Assigned to @Lisa Priority: High Status: Open

ONC-6792

Trace • Evals • \$0.14 • 10.423s



Workbench Copilot thread

Classification Action: create\_followup

**Analysis**  
The user asked @incident.io to create a follow-up to investigate why web/web CPU was climbing, suggesting a memory leak. The bot immediately responded by creating a follow-up with an appropriate title and description, assigned the correct person, and set priority and status. There was no unnecessary back-and-forth or clarification needed. The action requested was fully fulfilled, as confirmed by the 'follow\_ups\_create' action and the

Scored 2 days ago Show trace Refresh Show events

**Copilot thread**

Overall score 100.0% 3/3 Efficiency: 100.0% 5/5  
The overall score of the thread  
Correct path to user's goal without unnecessary steps

Alignment 100.0% 5/5  
Appropriate tool selection and operation execution

**Chat context** Stack message Hide messages

Lisa Karlin Curtis 2 days ago @  
@incident.io create a follow-up to understand why web/web CPU was climbing - looks like a memory leak  
while\_check\_mark

**Messages** INC-13251

Jun 12 at 19:52 @incident.io create a follow-up to understand why web/web CPU was climbing - looks like a memory leak Message Trace 11:53s \$0.14 10.423s

Search trace Trace

**Prompt/Copilot ChatV2**  
0:00 / \$0.0147  
copilot\_tool\_etc  
0:21 / \$0.0070

**Prompt/Copilot ToolEtc**  
0:00 / \$0.0004  
follow\_ups\_create  
0:00 / \$0.0004  
PromptFollowUps...  
4:09 / \$0.0009  
Prompt/Copilot ToolEtc  
4:09 / \$0.0120  
Prompt/Copilot ChatV2  
1:14 / \$0.0141

**Prompt/Copilot ChatV2**  
Prompt/Copilot ChatV2  
copilot\_tool\_etc Speculative  
Prompt/Copilot ToolEtc  
Prompt/Copilot ToolEtc  
follow\_ups\_create Speculative  
PromptFollowUpsDraft  
Prompt/Copilot ToolEtc  
Prompt/Copilot ChatV2



**You need to...**

**...see exactly what we sent  
and received, in order to  
debug**



# Traces

- Not standard o11y traces, these contain rich data
- See exactly what was sent and received from the model
- Allow you to re-run and compare models
- 'Steal' a trace for an eval



Workbench: Copilot threads - X +

app.incident.io/incident-io/workbench/threads/01JXJQRK4Z4C971CCW70AT0DDZ

New Chrome available

## Workbench

Workbench

Features

- Copilot threads
- Copilot messages
- Investigations
- Suggestions
- Searches

Evaluation

- Leaderboards
- Backtests
- Datasets
- Search ground truths

Processed resources

- Onboarding
- Code changes

Platform

- Backfills
- Health reports
- Processors
- Requests
- Vectors

### PromptFollowUpsDraft

Re-run prompt TRACE X

Response Eval

Response ✎ Copy

```
expected:
  follow_ups:
    - assignee: none
      description: |-
        Investigate the cause of rising CPU and memory usage in the web tier during the incident. Focus on identifying whether a
        memory leak or other resource management issue was responsible for the observed high utilization and health check failures.
        priority: High
        reasoning: |-
        The request was to create a follow-up to understand why the web tier (web/web) experienced increasing CPU, with a
        suspicion of a memory leak. This directly affected system stability and required scaling to mitigate risk. As this could recur
        and impact reliability, it should be addressed as high priority.
        title: Investigate web tier high CPU and memory usage for potential memory leak
```

Model gpt-4.1-2025-04-14 Input tokens 19395 Output tokens 137

#### Messages

	system
system	# Context
Context	You are an AI model that is being used to power features within an incident response platform called incident.io.
Styleguide	Example incidents that people use incident.io to respond to are: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• "Website is down" production outages where service becomes unavailable</li><li>• "High rate of chargebacks from EU region" as an example of a Fintech having an operational incident</li><li>• "Data breach due to incorrect access controls" as a security incident</li><li>• "Employee laptop has been stolen" as an operational IT incident</li><li>• "Degraded network performance affecting remote access" impacting service delivery</li></ul>
Task	
Examples	
user	When an incident is declared, the team who respond to the incident will open either a Slack or MS Teams channel to coordinate their response. They will provide updates to the incident via the incident.io platform whenever the incident progresses or new information is found, and discuss the actions they are taking and other details as they find them
Incident	

Inspect

Workbench: Copilot threads

app.incident.io/incident-io/workbench/threads/01JXJQRK4Z4C971CCW70AT0DDZ

## Workbench

Features

- Copilot threads
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### PromptFollowUpsDra

Response Eval

Response

```
expected:
  follow_ups:
    - assignee: none
      description: |-
        Investigate the cause of rising CPU and memory usage in the web tier during the incident. Focus on identifying whether a memory leak or other resource management issue was responsible for the observed high utilization and health check failures.
      priority: High
      reasoning: |-
        The request was to c/re
        suspicion of a memory leak. Th
        and impact reliability, it sho
        title: Investigate web t
```

Model gpt-4.1-2025-04-14

#### Messages

system	Context
system	You are platform
Context	Example
Stylingguide	* "Webst
Task	* "High
Examples	* "Data
	* "Engle
	* "Degre
user	When an
Incident	Slack or
	Incident
	is found

#### Rerun prompt

Expected result

```
expected:
  follow_ups:
    - assignee: none
      description: |-
        Investigate the cause of rising CPU and memory usage in the web tier during the incident. Focus on identifying whether a memory leak or other resource management issue was responsible for the observed high utilization and health check failures.
      priority: High
      reasoning: |-
        The request was to c/re
        suspicion of a memory leak. Th
        and impact reliability, it sho
        title: Investigate web t
```

Models

gpt-4.1-2025-04-14 x claude-4-sonnet-20250514 x

Number of repeats

1

gpt-4.1-2025-04-14 \$0.04 Expand all

Same...	Similar titles	Similar...	Same...	Same...	Tool calls
✓	✓ 2	✓ 2	✓	✓	✓ \$0.04 ↕

claude-4-sonnet-20250514 \$0.07 Expand all

Same...	Similar titles	Similar...	Same...	Same...	Tool calls
✓	✓ 2	✓ 3	✓	✗	✓ \$0.07 ↕

Re-run

Re-run

Workbench: Copilot threads

app.incident.io/incident-io/workbench/threads/01JXJQRK4Z4C971CCW70AT0DDZ

## Workbench

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### PromptFollowUpsDraft

Import eval into your local suite

You can use our CLI to import this eval into your local suite. This is useful for running regression tests against productionised data, or seeding your eval suite with realistic examples. If you want to commit this into our repo, make sure that you anonymise the data (Claude is great for this).

Case name

INC-13251 (01JXJQRF3JIN92GV8DZDNW4J8Y5)

Expected result Edited X Improve result Copy

```
expected:
  follow_ups:
    - assignee: Lawrence
      description: |-
        Investigate the cause of rising CPU and memory usage in the web tier during the incident. Focus on identifying whether a
        memory leak or other resource management issue was responsible for the observed high utilization and health check failures.
      priority: High
      reasoning: |-
        The request was to create a follow-up to understand why the web tier (web/web) experienced increasing CPU, with a
        suspicion of a memory leak. This directly affected system stability and required scaling to mitigate risk. As this could recur
        and impact reliability, it should be addressed as high priority.
      title: Investigate web tier high CPU and memory usage for potential memory leak
```

Import eval locally Or add to batch View batch (0) Copy

```
go run cmd/copilot/main.go download --url '012XTB487HG2DB4YN7W36WGM'
```

Full eval case Copy

```
cases:
  - name: T000 (PromptFollowUpsDraft)
    inputs:
      incident: |-
        # Key metadata about the incident
        reference: INC-13251
```

'Steal' an eval



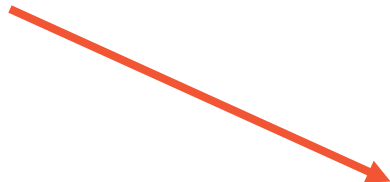
**You need to...**

**...score AI interactions,  
marking them as good/bad  
and why**

**Lisa** 7:52 PM  
@incident create a follow-up to understand why web/web CPU was climbing - looks like a memory leak  
✓ 1 ↻

**incident** APP 7:52 PM  
Lisa Karlin Curtis (via @incident) added a follow-up:  
Investigate web tier high CPU and memory usage for potential memory leak [ONC-6792](#)  
Assigned to @Lisa Priority: High Status: Open

Trace • Evals • \$0.14 • 10.423s



Scored 2 days ago Show trace Refresh Hide events

### Copilot thread

✓ Overall score 100.0% 2 / 2	✓ Efficiency 100.0% 5 / 5
The overall score of the thread	Direct path to user's goal without unnecessary steps
✓ Alignment 100.0% 5 / 5	
Appropriate tool selection and operation execution	

thread

Intents ① create-followup

Error Type ① none

Supported Action ① true

Source ① user

User Frustration ① Colour by dimension

Specificity ① Colour by dimension

Actions Taken ① follow\_ups\_create

This is our first objective definition of 'good' for AI interactions

# #copilot-interactions-pulse

## 💚 Copilot thread | [incident-io](#) | 🍌

Classification: action • Type: create\_followup • Score: high

Message • Evals • \$0.1397 • 11.934s



Lisa

[@incident](#) create a follow-up to understand why web/web CPU was climbing - looks like a memory leak

Posted in # inc-13251-intermittent-google-cloud-failures | Jun 12th | [View message](#)

## 🧑‍💻 Copilot thread | [incident-io](#) | 🍌

Classification: action • Type: update\_summary • Score: low

Message • Evals • \$0.0585 • 6.723s



Liz

[@incident](#) update summary to say the impact was that one user would have seen an error when trying to filter the page with the outdated ID

Posted in 🗃 inc-13076-scim-group-not-found-causing-incident-loading-failure-for-hiya (archived) | May 29th

[View message](#)



incident APP 12:47 PM

## 🧑‍💻 Copilot thread | [incident-io](#)

Classification: action • Type: draft\_name, accept\_incident • Score: medium • Tags: incident\_management, incident\_decline, action\_performed, manual\_solution, expectation\_mismatch, efficiency\_issues

Message • Evals • \$0.1750 • 10.458s

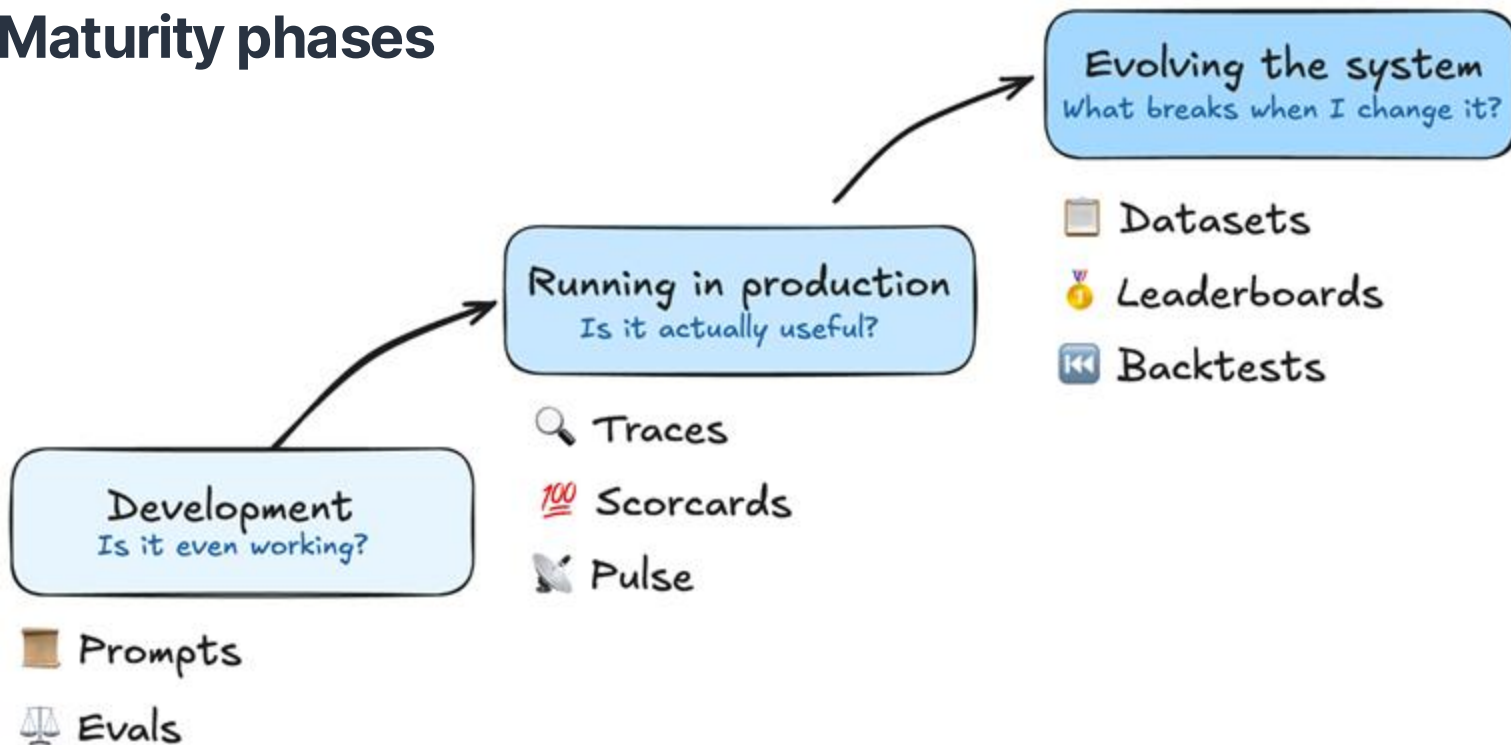


Isaac

[@incident](#) better name than that, come on. also accept it please

Posted in 🗃 inc-12880-master-ci-builds-failing-due-to-buildkite-cache-and-node\_modules (archived) | May 14th | [View message](#)

# Maturity phases





## Maturity phases

Development  
Running in production  
**Evolving the system**





**You need to...**

**...make a change and know  
how it's impacted the system  
for real customers**



## Backtests

- Datasets + Scorecards = Backtests
- Re-run interactions, score them, aggregate scores
- Make a change and see in ~15m how it changes dataset scores
- This is how you avoid terrible regressions

## Filter unrelated code changes before topk #36559

Merged

millyleadley merged 1 commit into `master` from `milly/filter_unrelated_code_changes_before_topk` on May 12

Conversation 7

Commits 1

Checks 5

Files changed 1



millyleadley commented on May 12

...

Previously we were passing all high confidence items into the topk analysis, even those which had a causality of `unrelated`.

Also, if there weren't any high confidence items but there were some medium ones, we were just dropping them on the floor.

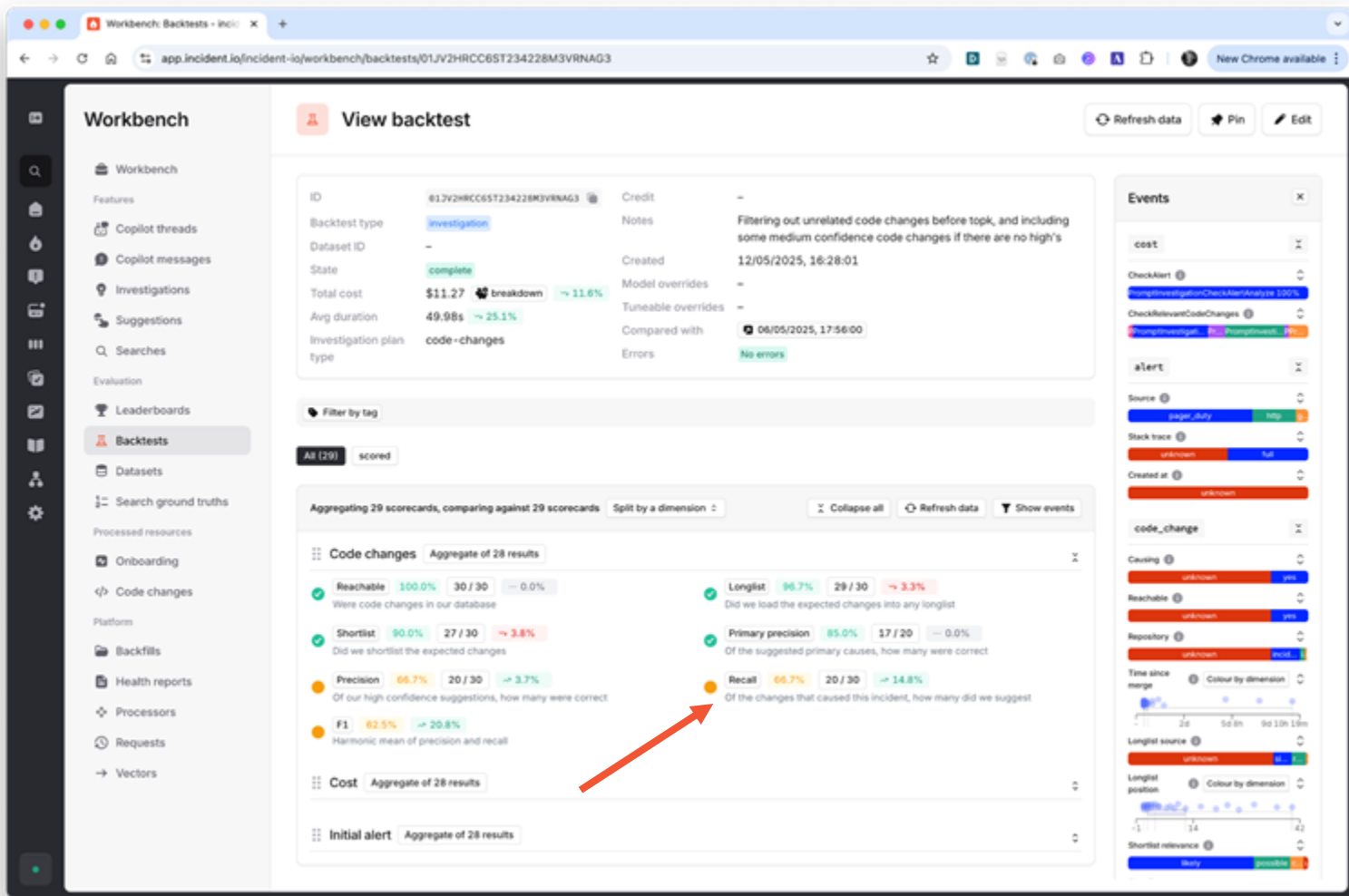
Instead, let's:

1. Drop findings that had a causality of `unrelated` or `uncertain`
2. Still consider potentiallyl causing code changes with a `medium` confidence if there were no high confidence ones



[Filter unrelated code changes before topk](#) ...

✓ [af9d03c](#)







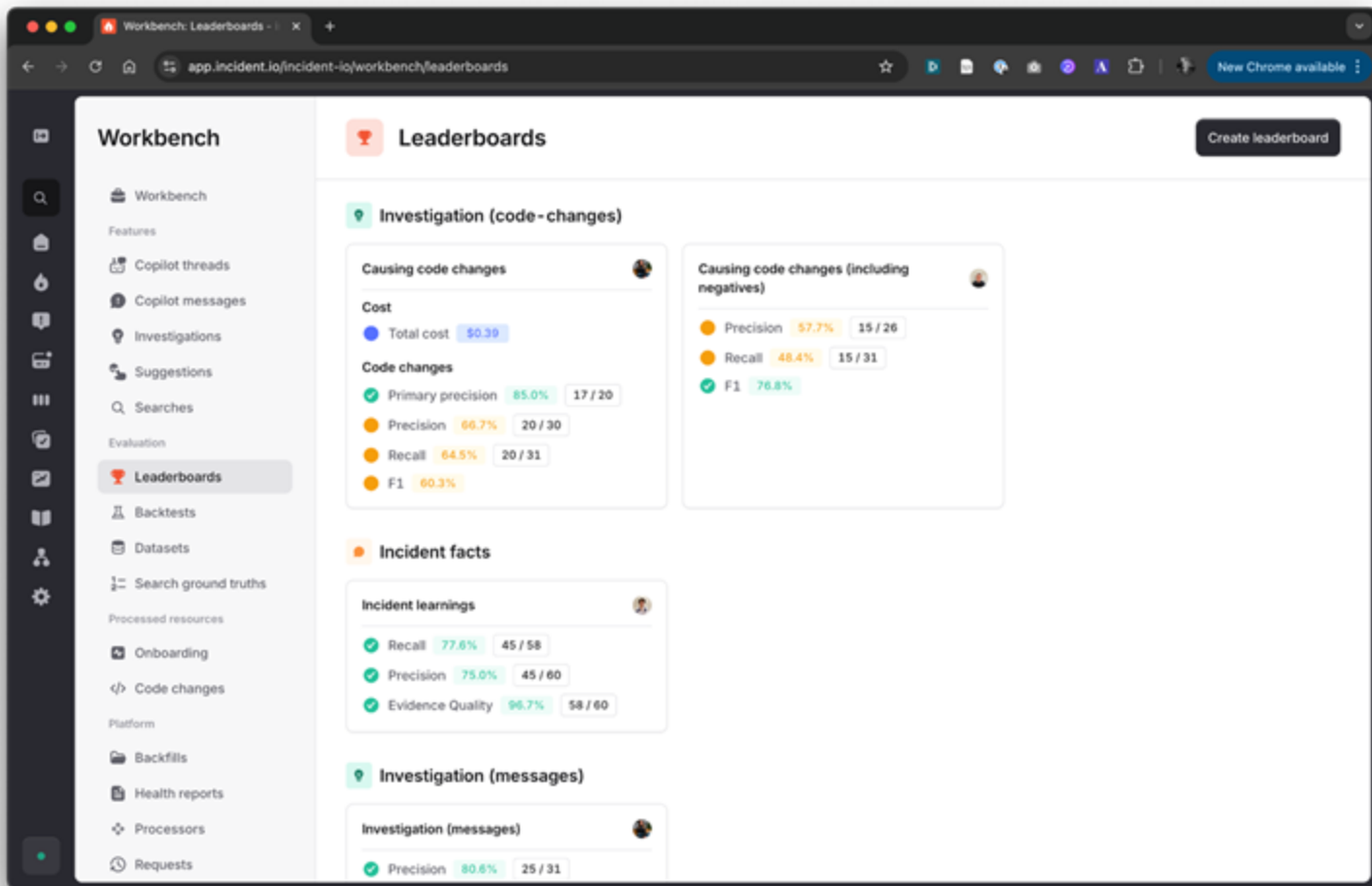
**You need to...**

**...track existing baselines and  
motivate people to hit 'high  
scores'**



## Leaderboards

- Evaluation criteria, baseline, hill-climb
- Pin the best scorecard to a leaderboard
- This is how you reestablish the dopamine hit
- Make your team feel good when they succeed!

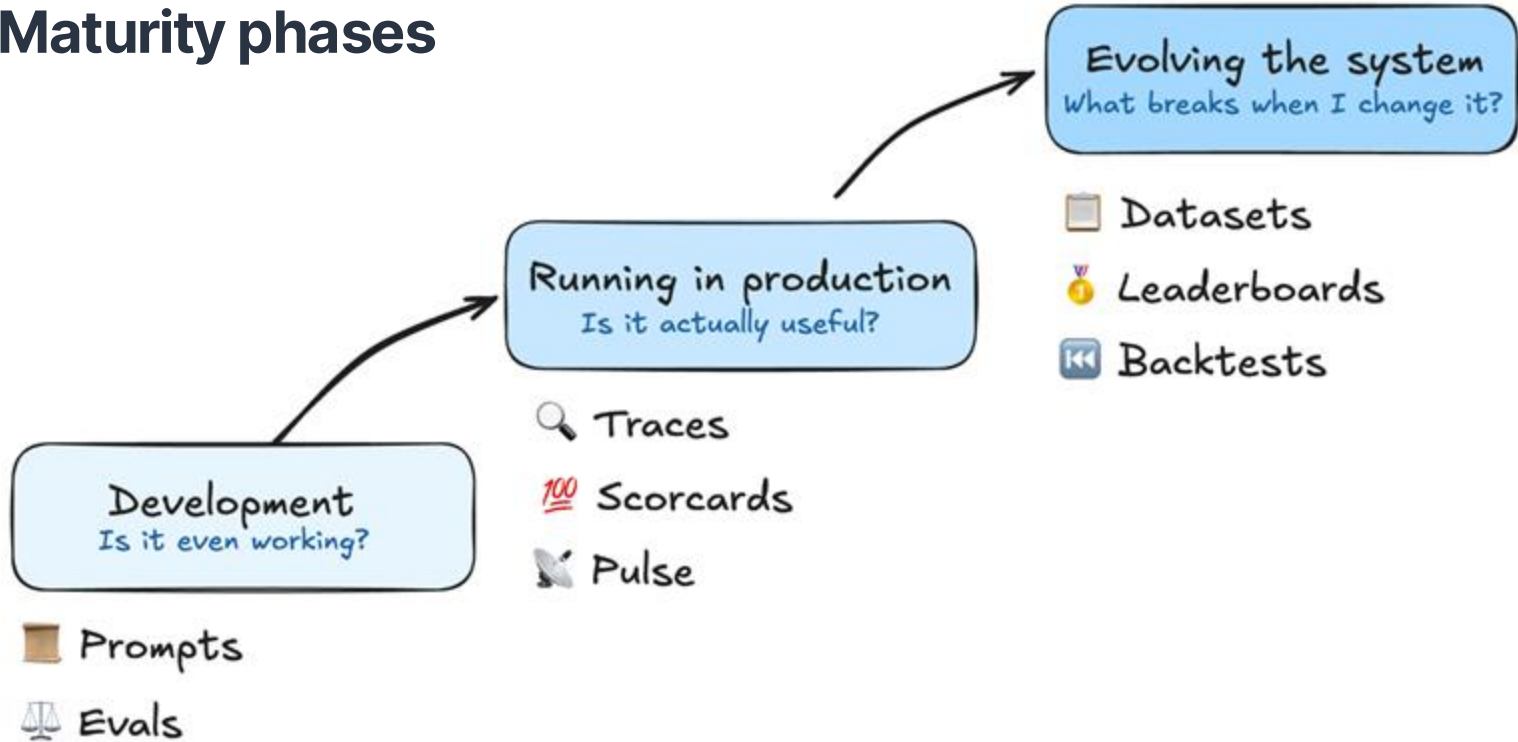






# That's it!

# Maturity phases





**We've discussed tools, but they solve for very real human problems.**

- Non-deterministic systems hurt
- Working with AI is a rollercoaster, it can be exhausting
- Objective measures are the answer
- Help celebrate the small wins

# We are hiring Product Engineers in London!

<https://incident.io/building-with-ai>

lawrence@incident.io

## A note from the team

We're building an agent that will **investigate** the incident **with** you, show you what's wrong and why it's wrong. Eventually, we'll show you how to fix it or offer to fix it on your behalf. It will feel like we're right there with you, helping you resolve the incident just like your best & most experienced colleague would.

To get there, we're on the sharp edge of what's possible with AI. It's pushed us to become 'AI Engineers', build internal tools to tame the chaos of non-deterministic systems, and rethink our product process for AI systems which are much harder to evaluate. We've built resilience, learned to navigate the uncertainty and stay motivated through tough, ambitious R&D.

These are the people and stories behind AI at incident.io.



This could be you!

