

Building Scalable Systems in a Complex Compliance World

LDX3 2025

Outline

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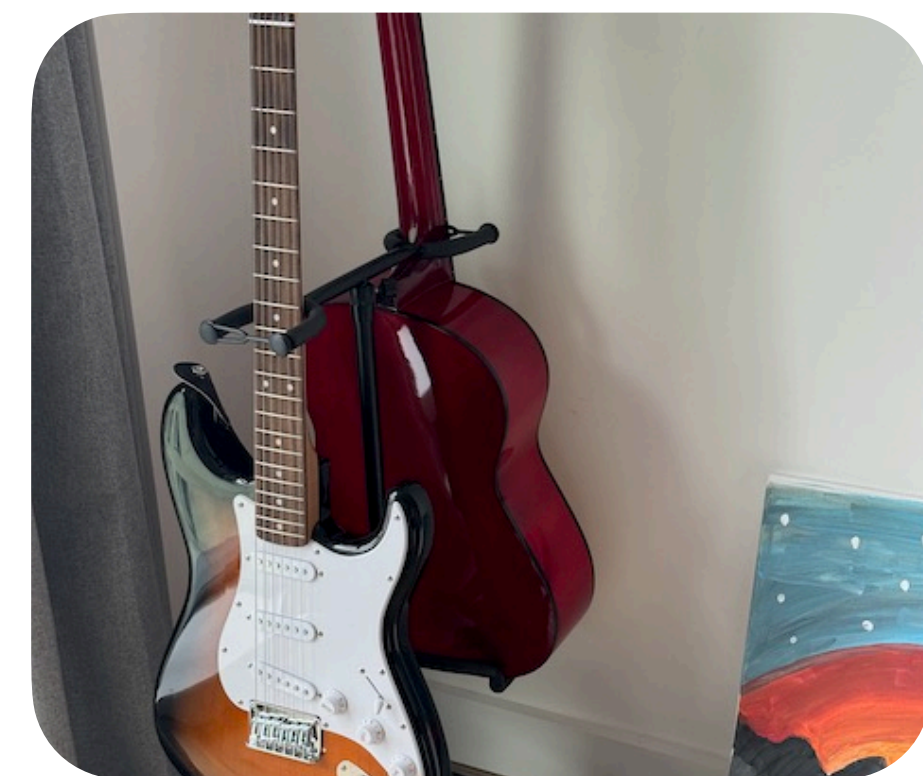
About Me

Software engineer who enjoys building products that help people get things done.

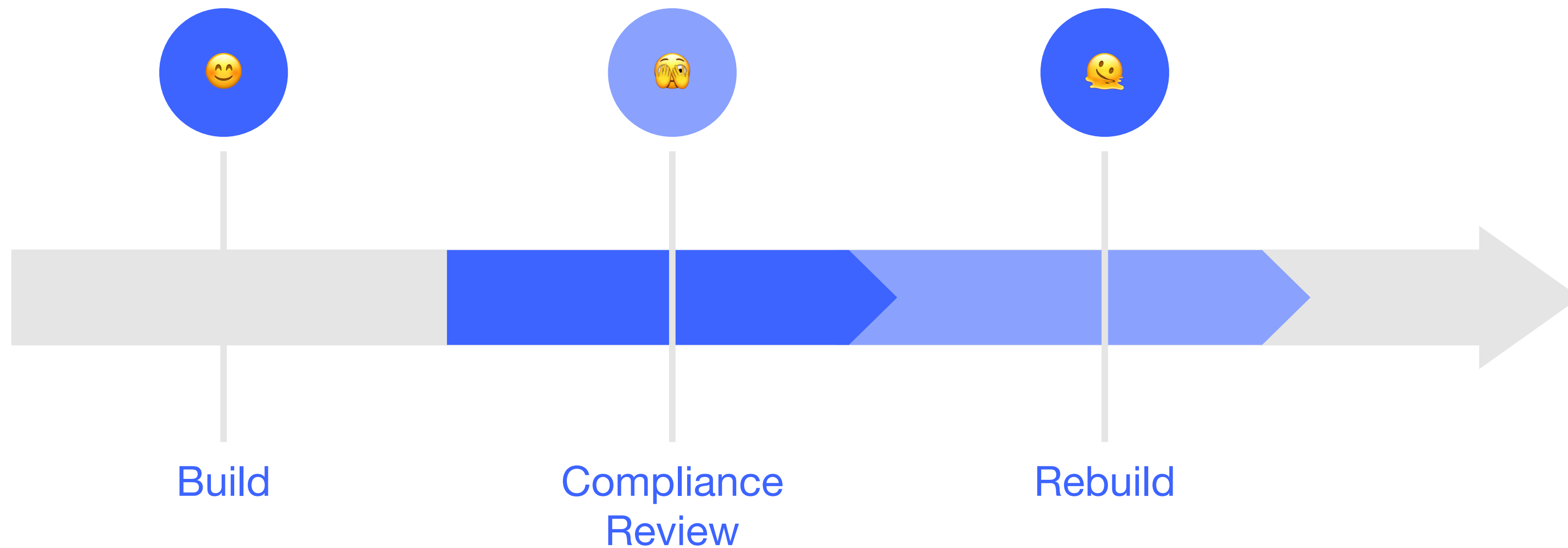
Spent 6+ years dealing with regulatory complexity across banking and HR tech.



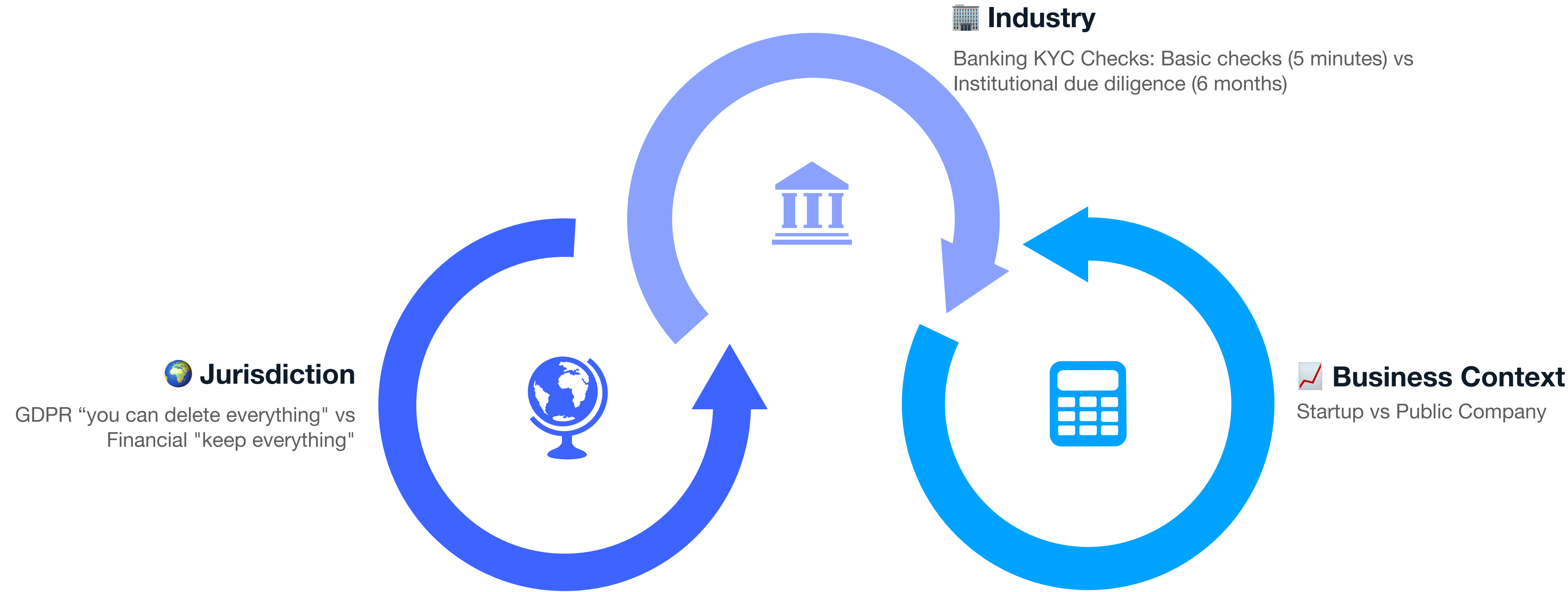
Goldman Sachs, Personio



The Compliance Challenge



Compliance Complexity



**But here's what I've learned:
compliance constraints shouldn't
be obstacles. They can guide us
to better architecture.**

At Personio, implementing one of the patterns I'll share today, helped reduce our international expansion timeline.

Let me show you how...

Two Patterns That Work



State Machines

Workflow-Based Compliance

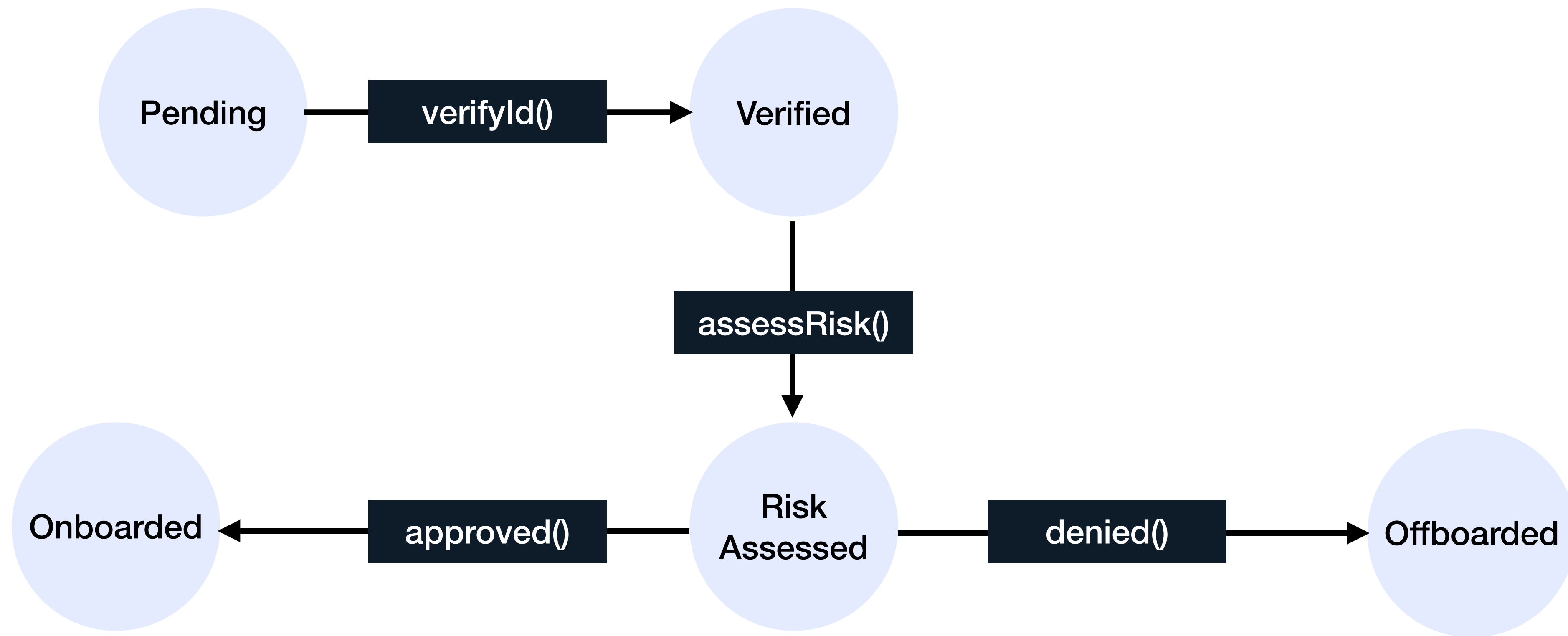


Compliance Libraries

Shared Compliance Logic

State Machines

Workflow-Based Compliance



State Machines

Workflow-Based Compliance

✓ Advantages

- Clear visibility
- Audit trails built in
- Easily extensible

⚠ Watch Out For

- Mixing business rules with compliance gates

Compliance Libraries

Shared Compliance Logic

Before

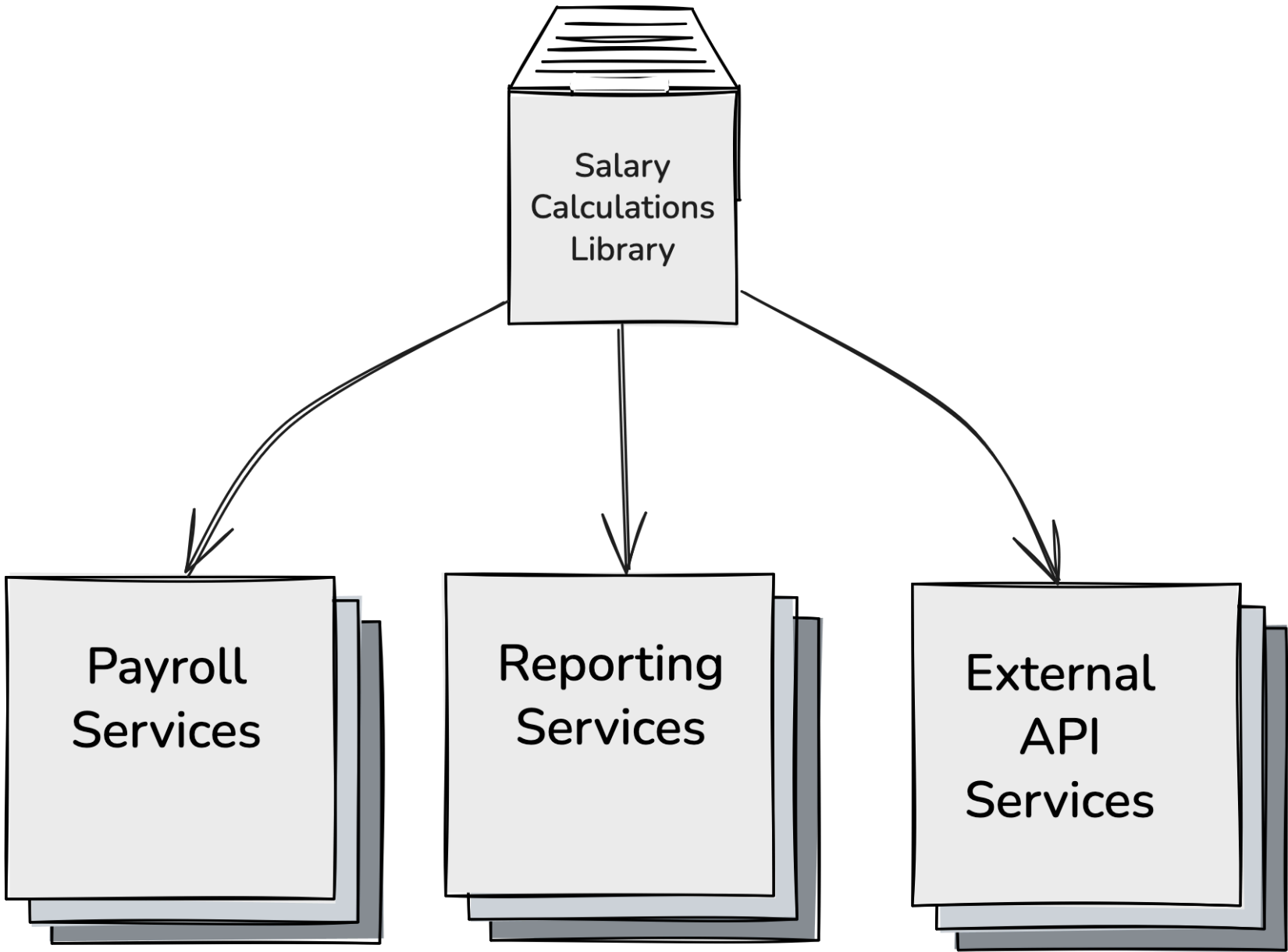
```
// Payroll Service
fun calculateSalary(employee: Employee): Money {
    // 200 lines of compliance logic
}

// Reporting Service
fun calculateSalary(employee: Employee): Money {
    // Same 200 lines, slightly different
}

// External API Service
fun calculateSalary(employee: Employee): Money {
    // Same 200 lines, with bugs
}
```

VS

After



Compliance Libraries

Shared Compliance Logic

✓ Advantages

- New services immediately compliance-ready
- Consistency / SSOT
- Easy to implement

⚠ Watch Out For

- Less flexibility for service-specific logic
- Requires coordination for updates
- Needs language homogeneity

When to Use Which Pattern

 **Multi-step workflows with gates? → State Machines**

Example: Onboarding, approvals, certifications

 **Same rules across services? → Compliance Libraries**

Example: Calculations, validations, formatting, access checks

 **Rules change frequently? → Rules Engine ***

Example: Fraud detection, risk assessment

 **Need complete audit history? → Event Sourcing ***

Example: Financial transactions, medical records

*Beyond today's scope

**You might need combinations of these,
or even completely different patterns.**

Start Simple, Measure, and Evolve.

Making It Work

 **People:** Embed compliance experts

Compliance as partners, not reviewers.

 **Process:** Front-load requirements

Agile doesn't work.

 **Testing:** Build rigorous testing infrastructure

Regression testing is crucial.

Key Takeaways

Compliance isn't something you validate after the fact.
It's something that shapes your architecture from day one.

You can turn compliance into a competitive advantage.

Your Next Steps This Week



**Audit one critical
flow**



**Find where compliance
logic is duplicated**



**Pick one pattern and
prototype it**



**Schedule coffee with
your compliance team**

Thank you!

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**If you're facing technical compliance challenges,
I'd love to chat about them.**